

AFRICA

NORTH AMERICA

SOUTH AMERICA

ASIA 1

ASIA 2

OCEANIA

CARIBBEAN

EUROPE

INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

Alain SWIETLIK

A WOMAD PRODUCTION FOR REALWORLD

# NUSRAT FATEH ALI KHAN & PARTY

LOVE SONGS

1. WOH HATA RAHE HAIN PARDAH

A ghazal or love song. Translated literally, this title means: "She is boldly unveiling in front of everyone and I am cowardly concealing."

2. YEH JO HALKA SAROOR HAE 7.15

"Your bewitching looks intoxicate. I have turned to drink and am in a constant spell."

3. BIBA SADA DIL MORR DE 7.1

A contemporary love song meaning: "If you cannot remain before my eyes please give me back my heart.



4. YAADAN VICHHRE SAJAN DIAN AIYAN

A traditional Punjabi song meaning:
"My eyes shed tears in memory of a loved
one who has departed."

5. SANSON KI MALA PEY 7.13

A traditional Punjabi Bhajan, "At every beat of my heart thoughts of you come flooding!" It tells of a woman so deeply in love with Lord Krishna that she names him on every bead of her rosary and has lost her own identity as a result.

6. UN KE DAR PEN POHCHNE TO PAYEN

> "What shall I do when I reach my beloved's doorstep? Don't ask for I shall not tell you!"

At the 1985 WOMAD Festival Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan and his Party gave one of their finest ever performances outside Pakistan. As a result Nusrat decided to record his favourite songs with new arrangements specially for WOMAD. Now re-released on Real World Records these beautiful songs with accompanying mandolin and guitar capture the lighter folk elements of Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan's music.

## **QAWWALI**

Qawwali music is the devotional music of the Sufis, usually sung in Urdu, Punjabi or Persian. The lyrics are in praise of God(Allah), his Prophet(Mohammed), his friend(Ali), and other Muslim Saints.

It is inspirational and mystical music intended to elevate the spirit, bringing both listener and singer closer to God. For the Sufis there are two kinds of grace, both equally important: "Those with melodious voices, and those endowed with the power to appreciate them."

## LOVE SONGS

The music on this album focusses upon the ghazal. The word ghazal is from the Arabic "to converse with women", a dialogue between "beauty and love" - filled with a great range of moods and feelings, both overt and esoteric. It originated in the land of Hafiz and Sadi (present-day Iran) - the home of the Persian language, Urdu, in which it is generally sung.

The popularity of the form, however, has led to the migration of the ghazal to wherever Asian people live in the world and into languages other than Urdu - such as Hindi, Punjabi and Gujarati.

The Sufis have added many elements to the evolution of the ghazal - potent symbols like "the wine", "the rose", "the nightingale." "Love", however, has remained the perennial theme.

The ghazal calls for acute interpretation and sensitivity from the performer. The lyrics, with their fleeting emotions, their symbolism and nuances, are perfectly expressed by the ecstatic voice of the Qawwal Nusrat Fatch Ali Khan.

#### NUSRAT FATEH ALI KHAN

The Khan family have been developing the art of Qawwali for over six centuries. Nusrat himself, however, had no intention of becoming a Qawwal. He only decided to sing after a recurring dream convinced him this was the path to follow.

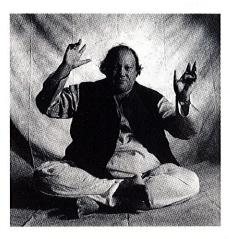
He dreamt he was singing at the famous shrine of Hazrat Khawaja Moin-ud-Din Chishtie at Ajmer in India. At first he believed it to be absurd - no Qawwal had ever been allowed to sing inside this most famous of Muslim shrines. He was sufficiently persuaded, however, that he should follow in his father's footsteps - and he became leader of the Qawwali Party in 1971. Astonishingly enough, Nusrat's dream

proved to be true. In 1979 when the singer and his Party visited the famous shrine as pilgrims, Nusrat was invited to sing - the very first Qawwal to have received this honour.

#### THE PARTY

The sophistication and complexity of Qawwali music requires dedicated years of training and absolute co-ordination within the Party as a whole. The melodies and verses, however, are so immediately appealing that they are greatly loved by everyone - including children. They are the result of improvisation between Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan and other performers and the scales depend upon the time of day and the quality of the lyric.

Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan's rise to fame has been phenomenal. Touring world-wide and receiving prizes and recognition as the world's greatest exponent of Qawwali in its purest classical form he is known as Shahen-Shah-e-Qawwali: "The King of Qawwali."



Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan

The Musicians

Majahid Mubarak Ali Khan Nusrat's cousin and senior member of the group; Farakh Fateh Ali Khan: Nusrat's younger brother, Lead Singer and Harmonium Player; Mohammed Iqbal Naqbi Chorus Singer, Secretary of the Group; Maqood Hussain Lead Singer; Rahmat Ali 2nd Harmonium Player; Assad Ali: Chorus Singer; Diddar Hussain: Tabla Player; Ghulam Fared Chorus Singer; Kaukab Ali Chorus Singer; Rahat Ali Pupil Singer, 10 years old; Majawar Abbas Mandolin, Guitar

All song written and Arranged by Nusrat Fatch Ali Khan

Recorded at Fair Deal Studios, Middlesex Engineered by Bari Watts

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Peter Gabriel

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